

**Supplementary Table S4.** List of enriched pathways for the 1D-GC-Orbitrap-MS-based quantified metabolites. P-values and Impact scores of the pathways are provided.

Pathway Name	p-value	Impact
<a href="#">Aminoacyl-tRNA biosynthesis</a>	1.84E-05	0.22536
<a href="#">Galactose metabolism</a>	0.0040625	0.0444
<a href="#">Lysine biosynthesis</a>	0.0093479	0.25313
<a href="#">Nitrogen metabolism</a>	0.018613	6.70E-04
<a href="#">Alanine, aspartate and glutamate metabolism</a>	0.024366	0.49858
<a href="#">Cysteine and methionine metabolism</a>	0.059525	0.02486
<a href="#">Cyanoamino acid metabolism</a>	0.065743	0
<a href="#">Glutathione metabolism</a>	0.078225	0.01285
<a href="#">Taurine and hypotaurine metabolism</a>	0.097326	0.36331
<a href="#">Caffeine metabolism</a>	0.10579	0.21479
<a href="#">Phenylalanine metabolism</a>	0.11568	0.07896
<a href="#">Glycine, serine and threonine metabolism</a>	0.13348	0.13604
<a href="#">Starch and sucrose metabolism</a>	0.14584	0.0765
<a href="#">Arginine and proline metabolism</a>	0.14614	0.26445
<a href="#">Pantothenate and CoA biosynthesis</a>	0.16006	0
<a href="#">Valine, leucine and isoleucine biosynthesis</a>	0.16006	0.0265
<a href="#">D-Arginine and D-ornithine metabolism</a>	0.19419	0
<a href="#">Glycolysis or Gluconeogenesis</a>	0.19858	0
<a href="#">Propanoate metabolism</a>	0.2381	0
<a href="#">Biotin metabolism</a>	0.257	0
<a href="#">D-Glutamine and D-glutamate metabolism</a>	0.257	0.1123
<a href="#">Valine, leucine and isoleucine degradation</a>	0.28801	0.02232
<a href="#">Histidine metabolism</a>	0.32777	5.10E-04
<a href="#">Nicotinate and nicotinamide metabolism</a>	0.32777	0.0015
<a href="#">Primary bile acid biosynthesis</a>	0.35724	0.06346
<a href="#">Lysine degradation</a>	0.35724	0.16238
<a href="#">Fatty acid biosynthesis</a>	0.37665	0
<a href="#">Sulfur metabolism</a>	0.38543	0
<a href="#">Glyoxylate and dicarboxylate metabolism</a>	0.38626	0.1322
<a href="#">Citrate cycle (TCA cycle)</a>	0.41792	0.06327
<a href="#">Selenoamino acid metabolism</a>	0.44872	0
<a href="#">Thiamine metabolism</a>	0.47792	0.16952
<a href="#">Sphingolipid metabolism</a>	0.49194	0
<a href="#">Phenylalanine, tyrosine and tryptophan biosynthesis</a>	0.51888	0
<a href="#">beta-Alanine metabolism</a>	0.53182	0
<a href="#">Pentose phosphate pathway</a>	0.58023	0
<a href="#">Pyruvate metabolism</a>	0.58023	0.13756
<a href="#">Methane metabolism</a>	0.60255	0.01751
<a href="#">Drug metabolism - other enzymes</a>	0.64375	0
<a href="#">Inositol phosphate metabolism</a>	0.65338	0.13703
<a href="#">Butanoate metabolism</a>	0.66274	0
<a href="#">Amino sugar and nucleotide sugar metabolism</a>	0.68786	0
<a href="#">Ascorbate and aldarate metabolism</a>	0.70597	0
<a href="#">Purine metabolism</a>	0.71151	0.04408
<a href="#">Fructose and mannose metabolism</a>	0.72924	0.02948
<a href="#">Metabolism of xenobiotics by cytochrome P450</a>	0.83064	0
<a href="#">Tyrosine metabolism</a>	0.87522	0.00455
<a href="#">Tryptophan metabolism</a>	0.88522	0.10853
<a href="#">Steroid hormone biosynthesis</a>	0.93443	0.00391
<a href="#">Porphyrin and chlorophyll metabolism</a>	0.94303	0